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Bis[4-(dimethylamino)pyridinium] tetrabromidocobaltate(II)

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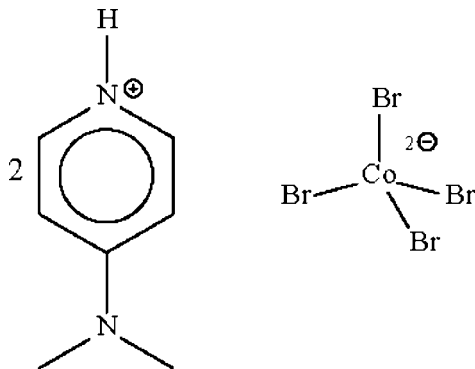
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 140$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å;
 R factor = 0.021; wR factor = 0.054; data-to-parameter ratio = 21.5.

The metal atom in the title salt, $(\text{C}_7\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2)_2[\text{CoBr}_4]$, shows a slightly distorted tetrahedral coordination. The cation forms an $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Br}$ hydrogen bond to one of the two Br atoms. The Co^{II} atom lies on a special position of 2 site symmetry.

Related literature

For bis[4-(dimethylamino)pyridinium] tetrabromidocadmiate(II) monohydrate, see: Lo & Ng (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $(\text{C}_7\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2)_2[\text{CoBr}_4]$ $M_r = 624.93$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 10.4020$ (2) Å
 $b = 12.1601$ (2) Å
 $c = 16.9167$ (2) Å
 $\beta = 104.270$ (1)°
 $V = 2073.76$ (6) Å³

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 8.54$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 140$ K
 $0.40 \times 0.35 \times 0.30$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.131$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.184$
(expected range = 0.055–0.077)

8405 measured reflections
2386 independent reflections
2228 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.021$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.054$
 $S = 1.06$
2386 reflections
111 parameters
1 restraint

H atoms treated by a mixture of
independent and constrained
refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.49$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.75$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{Br1}$ | 0.87 (1) | 2.71 (2) | 3.454 (2) | 144 (3) |

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2009).

We thank the University of Malaya (RG020/09AFR) for supporting this study.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT2980).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, m859 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809024398]

Bis[4-(dimethylamino)pyridinium] tetrabromidocobaltate(II)

K. M. Lo and S. W. Ng

Experimental

Cobalt nitrate hexahydrate (0.89 g, 3 mmol) dissolved in a minimum volume of water was mixed with 4-dimethylaminopyridinium hydrobromide perbromide (1.1 g, 3 mmol) dissolved in 50 ml ethanol. The mixture was heated for 1 hour. The red solution slowly turned to blue solution. This was set aside for the growth of crystals.

Refinement

Hydrogen atoms were placed at calculated positions (C–H 0.95–0.98 Å) and were treated as riding on their parent atoms, with $U(H)$ set to $1.2U_{eq}(C)$. The amino H-atom was refined with a distance restraint of 0.84 ± 0.01 Å.

Figures

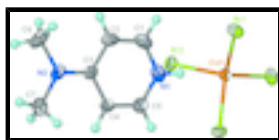


Fig. 1. Anisotropic displacement ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of the title compound at the 70% probability level. H atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius.

Bis[4-(dimethylamino)pyridinium] tetrabromidocobaltate(II)

Crystal data

(C₇H₁₁N₂)₂[CoBr₄]

$M_r = 624.93$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$

Hall symbol: $-C 2yc$

$a = 10.4020$ (2) Å

$b = 12.1601$ (2) Å

$c = 16.9167$ (2) Å

$\beta = 104.270$ (1)°

$V = 2073.76$ (6) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 1204$

$D_x = 2.002$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 6526 reflections

$\theta = 2.5$ – 28.4 °

$\mu = 8.54$ mm⁻¹

$T = 140$ K

Block, blue

$0.40 \times 0.35 \times 0.30$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 140$ K

2386 independent reflections

2228 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{int} = 0.024$

$\theta_{max} = 27.5$ °

supplementary materials

ω scans $\theta_{\min} = 2.5^\circ$
Absorption correction: Multi-scan $h = -11 \rightarrow 13$
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.131$, $T_{\max} = 0.184$ $k = -15 \rightarrow 15$
8405 measured reflections $l = -21 \rightarrow 21$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.021$ H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $wR(F^2) = 0.054$ $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0282P)^2 + 3.2278P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $S = 1.06$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
2386 reflections $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.49 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
111 parameters $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.75 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
1 restraint Extinction correction: none
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Br1 | 0.66045 (2) | 0.777934 (17) | 0.345907 (13) | 0.02380 (7) |
| Br2 | 0.36829 (2) | 0.555780 (17) | 0.314578 (12) | 0.02431 (7) |
| Co1 | 0.5000 | 0.67093 (3) | 0.2500 | 0.01636 (9) |
| N1 | 0.7776 (2) | 0.51482 (16) | 0.39578 (13) | 0.0268 (4) |
| H1 | 0.746 (3) | 0.5670 (19) | 0.3610 (16) | 0.044 (9)* |
| N2 | 0.94584 (19) | 0.27718 (16) | 0.56095 (11) | 0.0238 (4) |
| C1 | 0.8017 (2) | 0.53686 (18) | 0.47578 (15) | 0.0267 (5) |
| H1A | 0.7809 | 0.6076 | 0.4929 | 0.032* |
| C2 | 0.8555 (2) | 0.46012 (18) | 0.53283 (14) | 0.0235 (4) |
| H2 | 0.8709 | 0.4770 | 0.5892 | 0.028* |
| C3 | 0.88849 (19) | 0.35447 (17) | 0.50763 (12) | 0.0183 (4) |
| C4 | 0.8593 (2) | 0.33468 (17) | 0.42225 (12) | 0.0194 (4) |
| H4 | 0.8782 | 0.2650 | 0.4024 | 0.023* |
| C5 | 0.8047 (2) | 0.41504 (19) | 0.36914 (13) | 0.0243 (4) |
| H5 | 0.7851 | 0.4009 | 0.3122 | 0.029* |
| C6 | 0.9690 (3) | 0.2937 (3) | 0.64888 (14) | 0.0364 (6) |

| | | | | |
|-----|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| H6A | 0.8871 | 0.3194 | 0.6616 | 0.055* |
| H6B | 1.0390 | 0.3488 | 0.6668 | 0.055* |
| H6C | 0.9966 | 0.2241 | 0.6772 | 0.055* |
| C7 | 0.9865 (2) | 0.17184 (19) | 0.53287 (15) | 0.0289 (5) |
| H7A | 1.0364 | 0.1850 | 0.4916 | 0.043* |
| H7B | 0.9076 | 0.1277 | 0.5090 | 0.043* |
| H7C | 1.0426 | 0.1323 | 0.5792 | 0.043* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Br1 | 0.01960 (12) | 0.02113 (11) | 0.02904 (12) | −0.00386 (8) | 0.00292 (9) | −0.00728 (8) |
| Br2 | 0.03047 (13) | 0.02293 (12) | 0.02059 (11) | −0.00884 (8) | 0.00829 (9) | 0.00109 (7) |
| Co1 | 0.01504 (19) | 0.01626 (17) | 0.01751 (18) | 0.000 | 0.00345 (14) | 0.000 |
| N1 | 0.0223 (10) | 0.0229 (9) | 0.0346 (10) | 0.0040 (7) | 0.0060 (8) | 0.0059 (8) |
| N2 | 0.0206 (9) | 0.0335 (10) | 0.0166 (8) | 0.0013 (7) | 0.0029 (7) | 0.0029 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0198 (11) | 0.0233 (10) | 0.0391 (13) | −0.0010 (8) | 0.0110 (9) | −0.0074 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0178 (10) | 0.0300 (11) | 0.0245 (10) | −0.0046 (8) | 0.0085 (8) | −0.0094 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0112 (9) | 0.0249 (10) | 0.0190 (9) | −0.0028 (7) | 0.0042 (7) | −0.0007 (8) |
| C4 | 0.0170 (10) | 0.0218 (9) | 0.0191 (9) | 0.0013 (8) | 0.0040 (7) | −0.0012 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0214 (10) | 0.0290 (11) | 0.0212 (10) | 0.0004 (9) | 0.0030 (8) | 0.0005 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0301 (13) | 0.0608 (17) | 0.0166 (10) | −0.0005 (12) | 0.0027 (9) | 0.0048 (10) |
| C7 | 0.0251 (12) | 0.0268 (11) | 0.0320 (12) | 0.0034 (9) | 0.0019 (9) | 0.0071 (9) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|-------------|
| Br1—Co1 | 2.4033 (3) | C2—C3 | 1.422 (3) |
| Br2—Co1 | 2.4019 (3) | C2—H2 | 0.9500 |
| Co1—Br2 ⁱ | 2.4019 (3) | C3—C4 | 1.421 (3) |
| Co1—Br1 ⁱ | 2.4033 (3) | C4—C5 | 1.354 (3) |
| N1—C1 | 1.341 (3) | C4—H4 | 0.9500 |
| N1—C5 | 1.348 (3) | C5—H5 | 0.9500 |
| N1—H1 | 0.872 (10) | C6—H6A | 0.9800 |
| N2—C3 | 1.337 (3) | C6—H6B | 0.9800 |
| N2—C6 | 1.461 (3) | C6—H6C | 0.9800 |
| N2—C7 | 1.464 (3) | C7—H7A | 0.9800 |
| C1—C2 | 1.360 (3) | C7—H7B | 0.9800 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9500 | C7—H7C | 0.9800 |
| Br2—Co1—Br2 ⁱ | 108.678 (18) | C4—C3—C2 | 116.79 (19) |
| Br2—Co1—Br1 | 112.808 (7) | C5—C4—C3 | 120.1 (2) |
| Br2 ⁱ —Co1—Br1 | 104.098 (8) | C5—C4—H4 | 119.9 |
| Br2—Co1—Br1 ⁱ | 104.099 (8) | C3—C4—H4 | 119.9 |
| Br2 ⁱ —Co1—Br1 ⁱ | 112.808 (7) | N1—C5—C4 | 121.0 (2) |
| Br1—Co1—Br1 ⁱ | 114.444 (18) | N1—C5—H5 | 119.5 |
| C1—N1—C5 | 121.0 (2) | C4—C5—H5 | 119.5 |
| C1—N1—H1 | 119 (2) | N2—C6—H6A | 109.5 |
| C5—N1—H1 | 120 (2) | N2—C6—H6B | 109.5 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| C3—N2—C6 | 121.6 (2) | H6A—C6—H6B | 109.5 |
| C3—N2—C7 | 120.84 (18) | N2—C6—H6C | 109.5 |
| C6—N2—C7 | 117.52 (19) | H6A—C6—H6C | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 121.4 (2) | H6B—C6—H6C | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H1A | 119.3 | N2—C7—H7A | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—H1A | 119.3 | N2—C7—H7B | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 119.6 (2) | H7A—C7—H7B | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.2 | N2—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.2 | H7A—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| N2—C3—C4 | 120.97 (19) | H7B—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| N2—C3—C2 | 122.24 (19) | | |
| C5—N1—C1—C2 | 0.7 (3) | C1—C2—C3—N2 | 177.6 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 0.7 (3) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | -1.6 (3) |
| C6—N2—C3—C4 | -176.2 (2) | N2—C3—C4—C5 | -178.1 (2) |
| C7—N2—C3—C4 | 3.1 (3) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | 1.0 (3) |
| C6—N2—C3—C2 | 4.7 (3) | C1—N1—C5—C4 | -1.2 (3) |
| C7—N2—C3—C2 | -176.0 (2) | C3—C4—C5—N1 | 0.3 (3) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1—H1 \cdots Br1 | 0.87 (1) | 2.71 (2) | 3.454 (2) | 144 (3) |

Fig. 1

